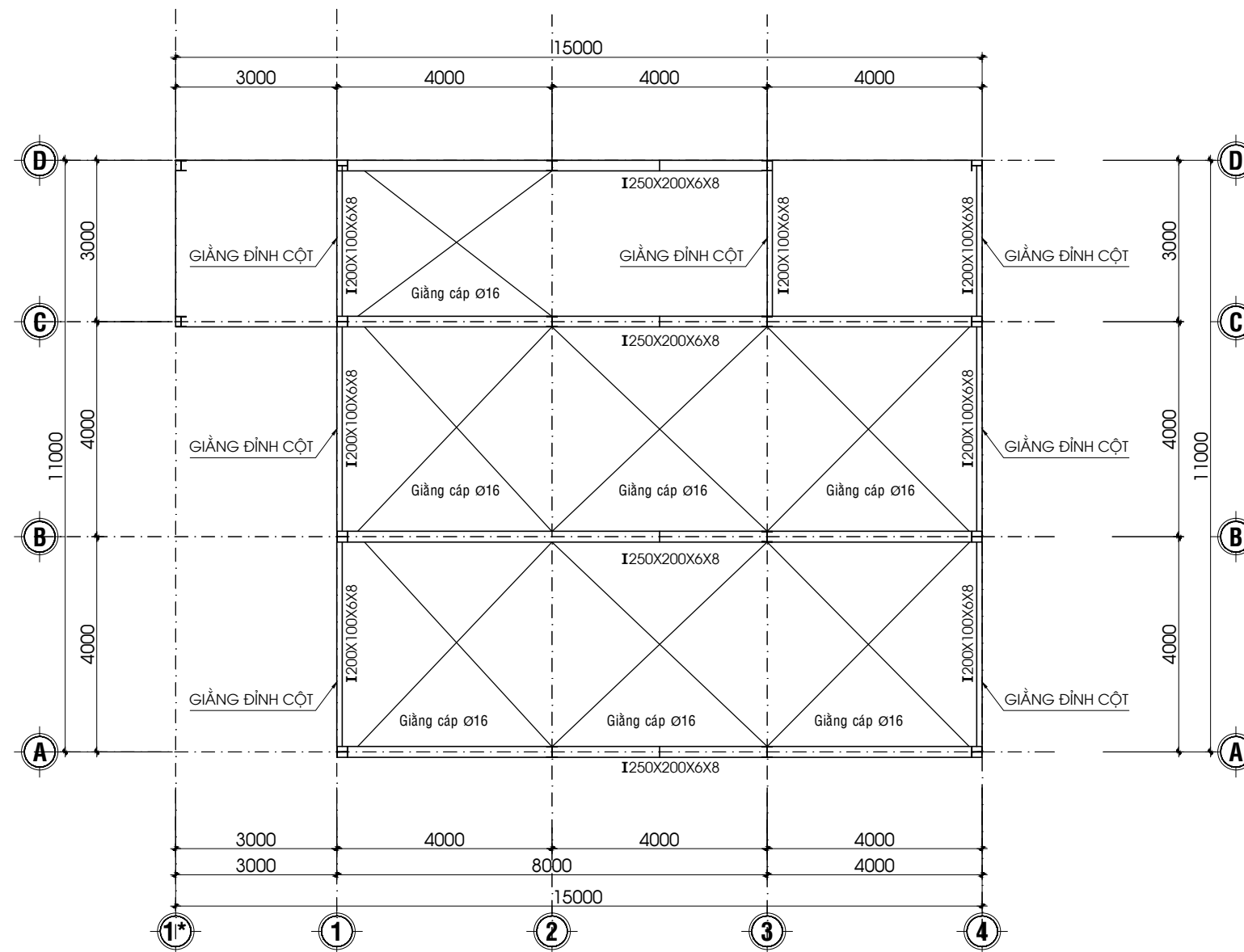




HỆ GIẰNG VÌ KÈO